# Parenting and Stress Management

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#### What is stress

A state of mental or emotional strain or tension resulting from adverse or very demanding circumstances.

Stress is your body's way of responding to any kind of demand. It can be caused by both good and bad experiences.

#### The effect of stress

- Some of the most common signs of stress include:
  - \* Being sick more often because of a depressed immune system \*Feeling irritable, agitated or impatient
  - \* Feeling overwhelmed or overworked
  - \* Feeling sad or depressed
  - \* Low energy
  - \* Poor sleep
  - \* Feeling nervous or worried constantly
  - \* Racing thoughts or trouble concentrating

#### Physical symptoms include:

- \* Headaches
- \* Stomachaches
- \* Loss or weight gain



## Stress is a Normal Part of Parenting

> All parents feel stress at some point. > Disease, a new baby or other family changes can increase stress. Knowing how to manage stress will help you be a better parent. What other sources of stress can you identify?

How Stress Affects the **Behaviors of Parents** They tend to be more hostile and aggressive with their children. > They are more likely to be authoritarian and tough on their children. They are more likely to resort to physical punishment. They are less emotionally involved with their children.

### How Can Stress In Parents Impact their Children

- Children often feel when parents are worried, angry or stressed.
- When they are small, they may worry and think that the feelings of the parents are in response to something they have done.
- Learning to identify and respond to stress in a healthy manner will benefit both you and your children.

In addition, you can show them how to manage their own feelings and experiences in positive and appropriate ways.



#### Take care of yourself

When we do not do a good job taking care of ourselves:

- Irritable
- Overwhelmed
- Depressed
- With little or no energy



How long has it been since you had thirty minutes to yourself, to do what you want?

#### Why is it so hard for Parents to Manage their Stress



- It is being selfish
- Misuse of time
- They may believe that they are not worthy of personal time.
- They do not have time or cannot find the time.
- They do not know how to care for themselves or manage stress.

#### There is much to gain

If we care for ourselves:

- Renewed and more energetic
- Reassured and creative
- Ready and eager



 We teach our children, for example, how to take care of themselves
 We send the right message



Caring for yourself will help in Reducing Stress

Eat well and get enough rest
Avoid alcohol, drugs and caffeine. They can make you feel worse.
Exercise is a great way to reduce stress. Take a walk with or without their children.
What else can help you manage stress?

### Try not to do Everything on Your Own

- Managing the family, home, work ... is a lot for anyone.
- > Whenever possible, share the chores.
- > Ask a friend / a, neighbor / a or a relative if they can help.
- > Asking for help can make all the difference!

Take Advantage of Special Moments with Your Children

Talk to them when washing dishes.
 Listen to music while sharing daily tasks.
 Make a walk or the drive to school a special time for you and your children.



## Talking to other Parents Can Help

- > Take a parenting class.
- Seek support and resources for parents online.
- Call the local office of the department of education or health to find parenting classes in your community.
- Seek the advice of his friends, relatives, teachers and other professionals.

#### When to Seek Help?

- If you feel you have lost control or fear that you can hurt your child, get help immediately.
- Make a list of people whom you can call when you feel stress and keep it near the phone.

If you feel a lot of stress talk to your doctor or other professional who can provide help. Latino Integrated Service Management Program (RRR-ISM) ISM Program services include but are not limited to the following:

- · Culturally sensitive services
- Counseling and psychotherapy
- · Access to ongoing physical health care
- Treatment/Referrals for substance use/abuse
- Community Outreach and Education Services
- Case Management, Non-traditional services and linkages (YMCA membership, community classes, etc)
- Advocacy services
- · Support from peers with similar experiences

#### Resources:

http://www.stress.org/topic-interest.htm The website of the American Institute of Stress http://www.apa.org/topics/topicstress.html The website of the American Psychological Association http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/stress.html The website of the National Library of Medicine and the National Institutes of Health

Health Care Agency Behavioral Prevention & Intervention: El Estres y la crianza de los hijos.

#### > References:

http://www.apa.org/releases/women-stress1008.html The website of the American Psychological Association. "APA Poll Finds Women Bear Brunt of Nation's Stress, Financial Downturn."